



# **LTPP Seasonal Monitoring Program**

## **Site Monitoring Suspension Status Draft Final Report for GPS Section 274040 (27D) Grand Rapids, Minnesota**

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# **LTPP Seasonal Monitoring Program**

## **Site Monitoring Suspension Status Draft Final Report for GPS Section 274040 (27D) Grand Rapids, Minnesota**

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FHWA CONTRACT No. DTFH61-96C-00013

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November 1997

1. Report No. <b>FHWA-</b>	2. Government Accession No.	3. Recipient's Catalog No.	
4. Title and Subtitle <b>LTPP Seasonal Monitoring Program Site Monitoring Suspension Report for GPS Section 274040(27D) Grand Rapids, Minnesota</b>		5. Report Date <b>February 3, 1998</b>	
		6. Performing Organization Code	
7. Author(s) <b>Robert Kumapley and Graden Elliott</b>		8. Performing Organization Report No.	
9. Performing Organization Name and Address <b>ERES Consultants, Inc. 505 West University Avenue Champaign, Illinois 61820-3915</b>		10. Work Unit No.	
		11. Contract or Grant No. <b>DTFH61-96-C-00013</b>	
12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address <b>Federal Highway Administration LTPP Division, HNR-40 Turner-Fairbanks Highway Research Center 6300 Georgetown Pike McLean, Virginia 22101-2296</b>		13. Type of Report and Period Covered  <b>Final Report Oct. 1997 to Sept. 1998</b>	
		14. Sponsoring Agency Code	
15. Supplementary Notes  <b>FHWA LTPP Technical Representative - Aramis Lopez, HNR-40</b>			
16. Abstract  <b>This report contains information on suspension of data collection activities for the Long Term Pavement Performance (LTPP) General Pavement Study (GPS) section 274040 conducted on September 9 1997. The report presents a description of the following activities: SMP data collection activities, including evaluation of instrument and equipment performance prior to suspension of data collection, and monitoring resumption schedule. The resumption of monitoring at this site is scheduled for September, 1998. All instrumentation at the site will be tested at that time.</b>			
17. Keyword <b>Long Term Pavement Performance, LTPP, Seasonal Monitoring Program, SMP, Time Domain Reflectometry, TDR, Piezometer, Falling Weight Deflectometer</b>		18. Distribution Statement <b>No restrictions. This document is available to the public from the sponsoring agency.</b>	
19. Security Classification (of this report) <b>Unclassified</b>	Security Classification (of this page) <b>Unclassified</b>	21. No. of Pages	22. Price

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**LTPP Seasonal Monitoring Program  
Site Monitoring Suspension Status  
Draft Final Report for  
GPS Section 274040 (27D)  
Grand Rapids, Minnesota**

**1.0 INTRODUCTION**

As dictated by seasonal monitoring procedures, the North Central Regional Coordination Office (NCRCO) has suspended data collection for the Long Term Pavement Performance (LTPP) General Pavement Study (GPS) section 274040 for a period of one year effective September 9, 1997. The test section, which is part of the Seasonal Monitoring Program (SMP) managed by the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) LTPP Division, is approximately 15 kilometers west of Grand Rapids, Minnesota, on the westbound driving lanes of US Highway 2. Additional background information on the test section, types of instruments installed, and the in-place pavement structure can be found in the *Site Installation Report for GPS Section 274040 (27D), Grand Rapids, Minnesota*, dated January 1996 (1).

This report contains information on data collection activities conducted on September 9, 1997. After the installation of instrumentation in the test section on September 21, 1993, the test section was visited 26 times for SMP data collection by Braun Intertec, until June 16, 1995. The test section was then visited 11 times

for onsite SMP data collection by MN-DOT. Beginning October 9, 1996, the site was visited 14 times for SMP data collection by ERES Consultants. As of September 9, 1997, MN-DOT has assumed SMP data collection from the site, until September 1998, after which ERES Consultants will monitor the site for another year. The dates of these visits and the activities performed can be found in the SMP data collection summary table in appendix A. This section is planned to be monitored every other year for the remainder of the LTPP study or until it is removed from the study.

The report presents a description of the following activities: SMP data collection activities, including evaluation of instrument and equipment performance prior to suspension of monitoring, and schedule for resumption of monitoring.

## **2.0 SMP DATA COLLECTION**

### **2.1 SMP Data Collection and Upload**

On ERES Consultants' last site visit of September 9, 1997, the full suite of SMP monitoring measurements in the *LTPP Seasonal Monitoring Program Instrument Installation and Data Collection Guidelines* (2) was performed. These include the following:

- FWD and associated measurements.
- Elevation survey.
- Manual distress survey with transverse profile measurements.

- Manual electrical resistivity measurements (two- and four-point).
- Automated mobile data measurements (Time Domain Reflectometry [TDR] and resistivity).
- Water table measurements.
- Joint opening and joint faulting measurements

A summary of all the SMP data collected to date can be found in the SMP data collection summary table in appendix A. The specific type and amount of data collected can be found on the SMP field activity report (data sheet SMP-D10) in appendix B. Six other SMP data sheets pertaining to the data collection activities are also in appendix B. The locations for FWD and elevation measurements can be found in the site information sheet (SIS) in appendix C.

As can be seen in the SMP data collection summary table in appendix A, longitudinal profile measurements were recorded. All the data collected to date have been processed and uploaded into the RIMS.

## **2.2 Instrument and Equipment Problems**

All the sensors in the test section (TDR, rain gauge, and Measurement Research Corporation [MRC]) were evaluated by reviewing the data from the onsite and mobile dataloggers using the SMPCheck 2.5c program (3). A review of the data collected during this visit indicated that all sensors were functioning as expected, with the following exceptions: MRC #1 failed on July 18, 1997, MRC

#2 failed on July 24, 1997, and TDR traces #3 and #8 are lacking maximum and minimum points. All other TDR sensors function as expected at this site.

### **3.0 INSTRUMENT DE-INSTALLATION ACTIVITIES**

#### **3.1 Suspension Preparation and Repairs to Instrumentation Hole**

All instrumentation remains installed at this site. The instrument block is in excellent condition, and the temperature profile holes and snap ring holes in the pavement have been filled with silicone sealant.

#### **3.2 Unique Site Features**

This test section is the 4th SMP installation in the LTPP North Central Region, In the course of monitoring this site, a solar panel was installed on top of the cabinets to prolong the life of the battery onsite. The solar panel was found to be an effective and significant addition to the SMP onsite data collection equipment that ensured efficient storage and collection of the SMP data stored onsite.

### **4.0 INSTRUMENT REINSTALLATION**

All instrumentation remains installed at this site. Resumption of SMP monitoring by ERES Consultants scheduled for September, 1998.

### **5.0 SUMMARY**

This report contains information on data collection activities for the LTPP GPS section 274040, conducted on September 9, 1997. The report presents a



description of the SMP data collection activities, including an evaluation of the SMP sensors and equipment. No problems were noted from the data recorded from August 13, 1997, through September 10, 1997; however, MRC #1 and #2 failed on July 18 and 24, 1997, respectively. All the TDR traces except for #3 and #8 have the required maximum and minimum points that enable analysis of the TDR data.

Resumption of monitoring at this site by ERES Consultants is scheduled for September, 1998.

## LIST OF REFERENCES

1. *LTPP Seasonal Monitoring Program Site Installation Report for GPS Section 274040 (27D) Grand Rapids, Minnesota*, Federal Highway Administration, LTPP Division, HNR-40, Turner-Fairbanks Highway Research Center, McLean, Virginia. January 1996.
2. *LTPP Seasonal Monitoring Program: Instrumentation Installation and Data Collection Guideline*. FHWA-RD-94-110, Federal Highway Administration, LTPP Division, HNR-40, Turner-Fairbanks Highway Research Center, McLean, Virginia. April 1994.
3. SMPCheck, computer software version 2.5c, prepared for the Federal Highway Administration, Pavement Performance Division, HNR-30, McLean, Virginia. July 1997.
4. Lopez, Aramis, Jr. *Long Term Pavement Performance Directive for the Seasonal Monitoring Program: Directive Number SM-8, Suspension of SMP Site Monitoring Activities*. Federal Highway Administration, LTPP Division, HNR-40, Turner-Fairbanks Highway Research Center, McLean, Virginia. March 1995.

## **Appendix A - SMP Data Collection Summary Table**

## 27SD-274040, US-2 WB LANES, 9 MILES WEST OF GRAND RAPIDS, MN (MP 173.1)

Page 1 of 2

ONSITE Data										MOBILE Data				Manual Data				FWD Data				Distress Profile				Comments
Date dd/mm/yy	Visit ID	Pvmt. Temp.	Air Temp.	Rain	TDR	Frost Volts	Backup TDR	Backup TDR	Frost 2-pt.	Frost 4-pt.	Water Table	Pvmt. Elev.	Joint Open.	Joint Fault	Man. Temp.	OWP	ML	PE	M	P	P	D				
2-Jun-93																										
28-Jul-93																										
20-Aug-93																										
21-Sep-93	93A																									
22-Sep-93	93B																									
18-Oct-93	93C																									
4-Nov-93																										
16-Nov-93	93D																									
16-Dec-93	93E																									
20-Jan-94	94A																									
17-Feb-94	94B																									
21-Feb-94																										
17-Mar-94	94C																									
31-Mar-94	94D																									
14-Apr-94	94E																									
21-Apr-94																										
4-May-94	94F																									
18-May-94	94G																									
23-Jun-94	94H																									
16-Jul-94																										
28-Jul-94	94I																									
25-Aug-94	94J																									
30-Sep-94	94K																									
13-Oct-94	94L																									
9-Nov-94																										
10-Nov-94	94M																									
17-Nov-94																										
8-Dec-94	94N																									
12-Jan-95	95A																									
20-Jan-95																										
9-Feb-95	95B																									
17-Mar-95	95C																									
31-May-95	95D																									
14-Apr-95	95E																									
22-Apr-95																										
28-Apr-95	95F																									
11-May-95	95G																									
16-Jun-95	95H																									
27-Jun-95																										

## Notes

P Denotes data collected and processed by Braun Intertec Corp

X Denotes data collected and processed by ERES Consultants, Inc

X Denotes data collected by Braun Intertec Corp.

X Denotes data collected by ERES Consultants, Inc.

X Denotes data collected by Braun Intertec Corp. and processed by ERES Consultants, Inc.

X Denotes data collected and processed by SME

No traffic control, onsite cr10 not working

Denotes data collected and processed by Braun Intertec Corp

**X** Denotes data collected by Braun Intertec Corp.

Denotes data collected by Braun Intertec Corp. and processed by ERES Consultants, Inc.

M Denotes data collected by MN-DOT.

## **Appendix B - SMP Data Sheets**

- **SMP-D10: SMP Field Activity Report**
- **SMP-D03: Contact Resistance Measurements**
- **SMP-D04: Four-Point Resistivity Measurements**
- **SMP-D05: Ground Water Table Measurement**
- **SMP-D09: Elevation Measurements - AC**
- **SMP-M1: Distress Survey of Instrument Area**

LTPP Seasonal Monitoring Program Data Sheet SMP-D10 SMP Field Activity Report		Agency Code [27] LTPP Section ID [4040]
Onsite Datalogger and Instrumentation		
File Name - *.ONS	27SD97KI	Comments:
Battery Replace	Yes - (No)	Voltages 12.1
Repairs/Calib.	MRC #1 + 2 out.	
Other:		
Mobile Datalogger		
File Name - *.MOB		Comments:
TDR/Resistance Voltages	Sets (0 2)	
Other:		
Manual Data Collection		
Piezometer	(Yes) - No	Comments: Lid off, cap off. Replaced.
Resistance 2 pt.	Sets (0 1)	
Resistivity 4 pt.	Sets (0 1)	
Elevations	Sets (0 1)	
Distress Survey	(Yes) - No	
Long. Dipstick Profile	Yes - (No)	
Photos or Video	(Yes) - No	
Other:		
FWD and Associated Data		
FWD Testing	Sets (0 2)	Operator: DSP
JCP - Snap Rings	Sets ( )	No bats for caliper
JCP - Faulting	Sets ( )	Faultmeter in op.
Other:		

IF REQUIRED, ATTACH SKETCHES TO THIS DATA SHEET

Comments: Traffic Control pulled up early - 2:00Prepared by: GFEEmployer: ERES/UCRDate (dd/mm/yy): 09/SEP/97Daylight Savings Time (Y or N): Y

LTPP Seasonal Monitoring Program  
Data Sheet SMP-D03  
Contact Resistance Measurements

Agency Code

27

LTPP Section ID

4040Start Time (military): 0910

Test Position	Switch Settings		Voltage (ACV)		Current (ACA)		Comments
	11 V1	12 V2	Range Setting	Reading	Range Setting	Reading	
1	1	2	mil	1.5 167.6	mic	17.4	
2	2	3		1.2 127.1		11.7	
3	3	4		58.6		11.2	
4	4	5		41.4		7.9	
5	5	6		<del>44.3</del> 48.7		8.0	
6	6	7		48.6		7.9	
7	7	8		47.5		8.2	
8	8	9		0.2		1.1	
9	9	10		47.9		7.6	
10	10	11		47.5		7.2	
11	11	12		40.4		7.5	
12	12	13		38.5		7.3	
13	13	14		38.3		6.9	
14	14	15		39.6		7.0	
15	15	16		36.8		6.3	
16	16	17		38.3		6.8	
17	17	18		37.8		6.3	
18	18	19		43.0		6.2	
19	19	20		43.5		6.7	
20	20	21		40.6		6.4	
21	21	22		38.9		6.1	
22	22	23		42.0		6.1	
23	23	24		7.7		1.5	
24	24	25		28.7		6.6	
25	25	26		34.7		6.6	
26	26	27		30.6		6.4	
27	27	28		28.1		6.7	
28	28	29		28.1		6.8	
29	29	30		35.7		7.0	
30	30	31		34.9		7.3	
31	31	32		35.7		7.5	
32	32	33		34.0		7.7	
33	33	34		36.3		6.6	
34	34	35		71.4		5.9	
35	35	36		55.1		6.3	
36	36	37		0.1		64.5	R1 =
37	37	38		6.0		56.5	R2 =
38	38	39		46.1		45.8	R3 =
39	39	00		217.3		0.2	R4 =

Note: R = V/I, in ohms; measured resistances should be compared with known values.

Comments:

Prepared by: GFEEmployer: ERES/NGRDate (dd/mm/yy): 09/SEP/97



LTPP Seasonal Monitoring Program  
Data Sheet SMP-D04  
Four-Point Resistivity Measurements

Agency Code

[ 2 7 ]

LTPP Section ID

[ 4 0 4 0 ]Start Time (military): 1 0 2 5

Test Position	Switch Settings				Voltage (ACV)		Current (ACA)		Comments
	I1	V1	V2	I2	Range Setting	Reading (Volts)	Range Setting	Reading (Amps)	
1	1	2	3	4	mil	14.8	mic	2.2	
2	2	3	4	5		6.1		2.2	
3	3	4	5	6		4.3		3.1	
4	4	5	6	7		2.8		2.9	
5	5	6	7	8		2.9		2.6	
6	6	7	8	9		2.8		2.5	
7	7	8	9	10		3.0		2.4	
8	8	9	10	11		1.1		1.3	
9	9	10	11	12		3.1		2.1	
10	10	11	12	13		2.8		2.0	
11	11	12	13	14		2.9		2.0	
12	12	13	14	15		2.8		2.1	
13	13	14	15	16		2.6		2.0	
14	14	15	16	17		2.7		2.0	
15	15	16	17	18		2.3		1.9	
16	16	17	18	19		2.5		1.8	
17	17	18	19	20		2.4		1.9	
18	18	19	20	21		2.4		1.8	
19	19	20	21	22		2.6		1.9	
20	20	21	22	23		2.4		2.0	
21	21	22	23	24		2.4		2.1	
22	22	23	24	25		2.1		2.2	
23	23	24	25	26		0.6		1.4	
24	24	25	26	27		2.2		2.5	
25	25	26	27	28		2.2		2.4	
26	26	27	28	29		2.2		2.3	
27	27	28	29	30		2.2		2.5	
28	28	29	30	31		2.2		2.7	
29	29	30	31	32		2.3		2.6	
30	30	31	32	33		2.4		2.7	
31	31	32	33	34		2.4		2.4	
32	32	33	34	35		2.6		2.6	
33	33	34	35	36		2.6		2.7	
36	36	36	37	37		9.1		63.3	R1 =
37	37	37	38	38		5.9		55.3	R2 =
38	38	38	39	39		45.1		44.9	R3 =
39	39	39	00	00		212.8		0.2	R4 =

Note:  $R = V/I$ , in ohms; measured resistances should be compared with known values.

Comments:

Prepared by: GEE Employer: ERES/UCRDate (dd/mm/yy): 09/SEP/97

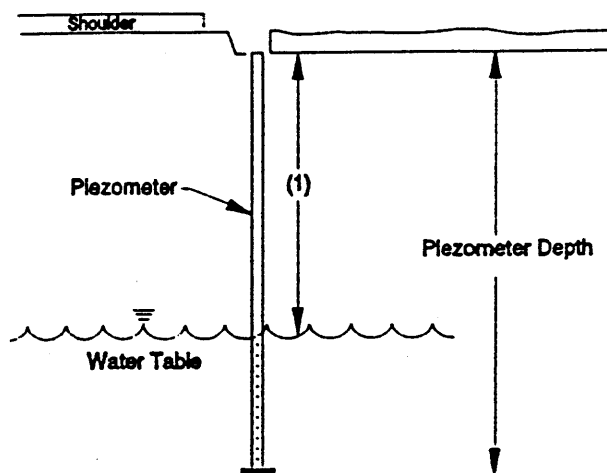
LTPP Seasonal Monitoring Program Data Sheet SMP-D05 Ground Water Table Measurement	Agency Code	[27]
	LTPP Section ID	[4040]

Piezometer Depth (m): 4 . 2 6 0

Measurement Number	Time (military)	Depth to Water <sup>1,2</sup> (m)	Comments
1	<u>0905</u>	<u>1.55</u>	
2	<u>      </u>	<u>  .  </u>	

<sup>1</sup> Distance from top of piezometer pipe to top of ground water table; to an accuracy of  $\pm 10$  mm (0.4 in)

<sup>2</sup> If piezometer pipe is dry or frozen, enter "time" when observation was made, leave "depth to water" field blank, and enter "pipe is dry" or "pipe is frozen" under comments column.



3  
4.126  
2.71  
1.55

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

Prepared by: GFE Employer: ERES/NCRDate (dd/mm/yy): 09/SEP/97

LTPP Seasonal Monitoring Program Data Sheet SMP-D09 Elevation Measurements - PCC	Agency Code	[27]
	LTPP Section ID	[4040]

Type of Instrument: NA 2000Start Time (military): 1215

BM	Station	BS	HI	IFS	FS	ELEV	CLOSE
Piez.	<u>4+50</u>	<u>1.5716</u>	<u>          </u>	<u>1.5716</u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>1.5718</u>
Other	<u>5+16</u>	<u>2.2272</u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>2.2274</u>

Station	Offset (PE): <u>0.30</u> m	Offset (ML): <u>1.83</u> m	Offset (ILE): <u>3.35</u> m	Comments
<u>3+85</u>	<u>1.0810</u>	<u>1.0560</u>	<u>1.0362</u>	<u>AT</u>
<u>3+99</u>	<u>1.0926</u>	<u>1.0646</u>	<u>1.0481</u>	<u>MP</u>
<u>4+12</u>	<u>1.1087</u>	<u>1.0827</u>	<u>1.0655</u>	<u>BT</u>
<u>4+12</u>	<u>1.1000</u>	<u>1.0833</u>	<u>1.0664</u>	<u>AT</u>
<u>4+26</u>	<u>1.1208</u>	<u>1.0960</u>	<u>1.0806</u>	<u>MP</u>
<u>4+40</u>	<u>1.1409</u>	<u>1.1154</u>	<u>1.0972</u>	<u>BT</u>
<u>4+40</u>	<u>1.1497</u>	<u>1.1214</u>	<u>1.1013</u>	<u>AT</u>
<u>4+53</u>	<u>1.1619</u>	<u>1.1298</u>	<u>1.1101</u>	<u>MP</u>
<u>4+66</u>	<u>1.1817</u>	<u>1.1514</u>	<u>1.1326</u>	<u>BT</u>
<u>4+66</u>	<u>1.1826</u>	<u>1.1526</u>	<u>1.1336</u>	<u>AT</u>
<u>4+80</u>	<u>1.1991</u>	<u>1.1672</u>	<u>1.1452</u>	<u>MP</u>
<u>4+94</u>	<u>1.2151</u>	<u>1.1819</u>	<u>1.1603</u>	<u>BT</u>
<u>4+94</u>	<u>1.2165</u>	<u>1.1827</u>	<u>1.1609</u>	<u>AT</u>
<u>5+07</u>	<u>1.2205</u>	<u>1.1891</u>	<u>1.1683</u>	<u>MP</u>
<u>5+21</u>	<u>1.2335</u>	<u>1.2048</u>	<u>1.1853</u>	<u>BT</u>

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

Prepared by: GFE Employer: ERES/NCRDate (dd/mm/yy): 09/SEP/97

2 7 S D 9 7 K

LTPP Seasonal Monitoring Program Data Sheet SMP-M1 (Page Distress Survey of Instrumentation Area	Agency Code	[27]
	Test Section Number	[4040]

Rate the condition of the instrumentation area (check one):



Good (little or no distress; repairs are not required in the immediate future)



Poor (significant distress, repairs required now or in the immediate future)

List any repairs (type and extent) done since instrumentation installation and/or last survey of instrumentation area: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Additional Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Prepared by: GFE Employer: ERES/NCR  
Date: 9/sep/97

[091SEP197]

Location	Settlement, mm			
	Location 1	Location 2	Location 3	Location 4
Instrumentation block/hole	___°___.	___°___.	___°___.	___°___.
Trench	___'___.	___°___.	n/a	n/a

## **Appendix C- Site Information Sheet (SIS)**

## 274040 - 27SD

LOCATION - US-2 WB Lanes, 9 Miles West of Grand Rapids, MN (MP 173.1)

CONTACTS - Andy Istvanovich (218) 327-4493, Receptionist (218) 749-7793

TEMP HOLES - Sta 5+03, Depths about 1.0", 4.2", and 7.0" (PCC thickness = 8.0")

<u>TEST LOCATIONS:</u>	<u>J1</u>	<u>J2</u>	<u>J3</u>	<u>J4</u>	<u>J5</u>
	399	386	399	385	386
	426	413	426	412	413
	453	441	454	440	441
	480	467	481	466	467
	507	495	BLK	494	495
	--	--	--	521	522

### DISTRESS COMMENTS:

Sta     J1 - Midpanel tests.

507     D3 ADJACENT TO INSTRUMENTATION HOLE

Sta     J2 and J3 - Corner and Mid-edge tests.  
(none)

Sta     J4 and J5 - Load transfer tests in the OWP.  
(none)

PIEZOMETER - Sta 4+50, 2.0 feet from edge of paved shoulder, Depth = 4.265M

FROST TUBE - Sta 5+35, midlane.

ELEVATIONS - Mn/DOT BM 5+16, 16 feet from edge of paved shoulder.

<u>Offsets:</u>	<u>PE</u>	<u>ML</u>	<u>ILE</u>					
(M)	0.30	1.83	3.35					
(ft)	1.0	6.0	11.0					
	(hole)	(hole)	(hole)					
Sta:	--	BJ/AJ	385	412	440	466	494	521
	--	at MP	399	426	453	480	507	
Only AJ at Sta. 3+85 and BJ at Sta. 5+21.								

<u>FAULTMETER</u>	<u>Offsets:</u>	<u>OWP</u>	<u>ML</u>	<u>IWP</u>
	(M)	0.76	1.83	2.90
	(ft)	2.5	6.0	9.5
Sta:		3+85, 4+12, 4+40, 4+66, 4+94, 5+21		

COMMENTS     --     Traffic control - Marty and Bob  
                  --     Test J1 at Sta 5+07 (black cross). Do not test Sta 5+11.